- **■** Three of the words in each of these seven rows contain the same complex vowel sound(s). (Their spellings = [phonetic soundsymbols] are shown in black boxes to the left.) Is that vowel sound spelled the same or differently in the three matching words?
 - **■** In each row, circle the word with a different *vowel sound* from the other three. Identify its vowel sound and letter-spelling.

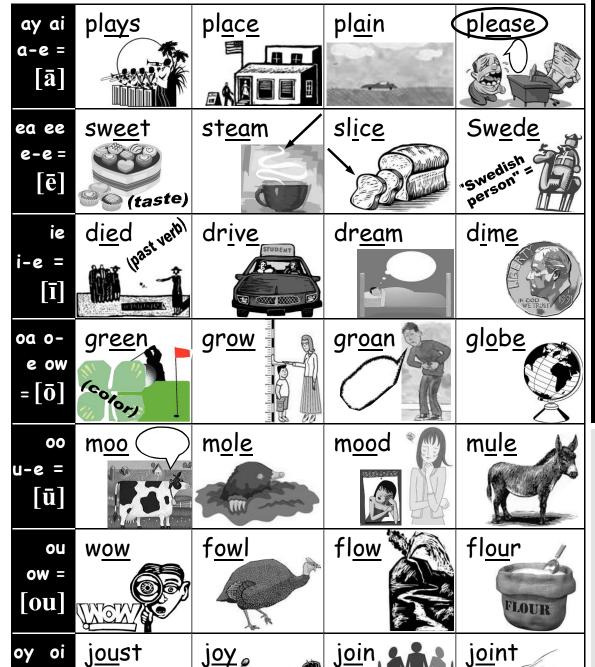
Letter(s) =[Complex Vowel Sound(s)] (Examples with Vowel Spellings Underlined)

ay ai a-e = $[\bar{a}]$ (way wait name) ea ee e-e = [ē] (heat seed eve) ie i-e = $[\bar{1}]$ (ties ride) oa o-e ow = [ō] (soap home low) **u-e** = [ū] 00 flute) (zoo **ow** = [ou] OU (loud now) oi = [oi]oy

(boy noise) **■** In mixed-up order, read and spell the words in each row aloud. **Emphasize their** complex vowel sounds. Tell their

Can others explain the word meanings? Can they use the words in phrases or sentences?

vowel spellings.



[oi]



ay

 $a-e=[\bar{a}]$

ea

oa

00

mow

grow

ie i-e

 $ow = [\bar{o}]$

= [ī]

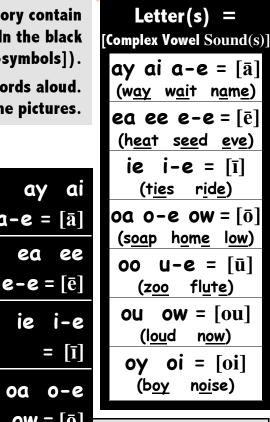
0-e

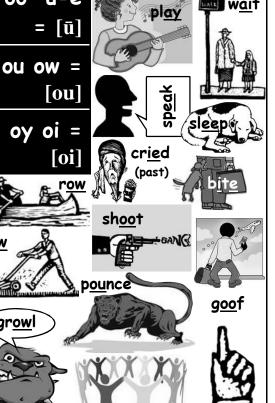
u-e

ee

- In each box in each column, the two words for the category contain one of the spellings for the complex vowel sound. (In the black column to the right, letter spellings = [phonetic sound-symbols]).
- ▶ Copy the correct vowel letter(s) on the lines. Read the words aloud. In order from top down, use them in sentences about the pictures.

	эт төр жөнт, т		
PLACES	PLACES	THINGS	ACTIONS
bay	b	rk	pl
	trI	pln	wt
beach	hr	sht	spk
	bch	st	slp
Silve	mn_	t	crd
	st_	c	bt
site	rd	rb	r
road tspo	cst	pl_	m
	pI	prn	sht
	z	cb	gf
	tn	spt	grl
///pool	hse	<i>g</i> n	pnce
	jnt	fI	jn
	vd	†	pnt
town h <u>ou</u> se	/	THINGS	
<u>oint</u>	r <u>ake</u>	Ro	sh <u>ee</u> t
v <u>oi</u> d		plane	
seat tie	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	ice DD	r <u>o</u> b <u>e</u>
		c <u>ube</u>	
p <u>ole</u>	pr <u>une</u>	S	sp <u>ou</u> t
gown 7	f <u>oi</u> l	toy	OIL 4
			3



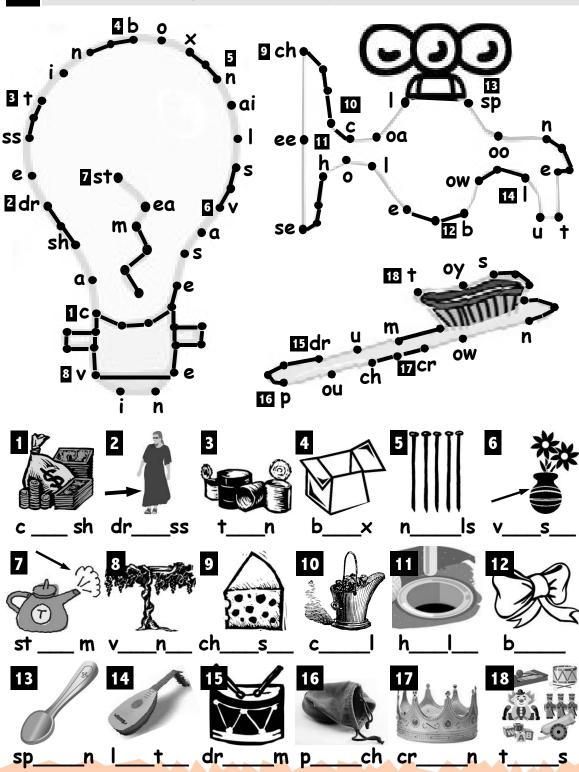


ACTIONS

📖 wait

- **■** Draw lines to connect the dots. What shapes did you complete?
- From left to right, up, or down, read aloud the words spelled by the connected letters. Copy their vowel-letter spellings on the lines of the words under their pictures below. Pronounce the words again.

 Can you explain their meanings and/or use them in sentences?



Letter(s) = [Simple Vowel Sound]

 $a = [\check{a}] [a:]r$ (b<u>a</u>d c<u>a</u>r) $\mathbf{a} \circ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} = [\hat{\mathbf{o}}]$ dog (c<u>a</u>ll r<u>aw</u>) $e = [\check{e}] (ten)$ i = [i] (fix) eiou = [û]r (her girl word hurt) $o = [\check{o}] \pmod{\mathsf{mom}}$ oo $\mathbf{u} = [\widecheck{oo}]$ (book push) $\mathbf{u} = [\mathbf{u}] \text{ (rug)}$

Letter(s) =

[Complex Vowel Sound(s)]

ay ai a-e = $[\bar{a}]$ (way wait name) ea ee e-e = [ē] (heat seed eve) ie i-e = $[\bar{1}]$ (t<u>ie</u>s r<u>ide</u>) oa o-e ow = [ō] (soap home low) $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{e} = [\bar{\mathbf{u}}]$ 00 flute) ou ow = [ou](loud now) oi = [oi] n<u>oi</u>se) (boy

these 18 words.

Can others tell
their numbers?



Beginning

- **■** The letters and letter combinations for the names of the 20 numbered pictures are below—in mixed-up order. Unscramble them.
- **■** Print the letters in the correct order on the short and longer lines. Pronounce the words aloud. Explain them. Use them in sentences.



1	lb	b	J	=	<u>b</u> <u>u</u> <u>1</u> <u>b</u>
2	ie	†	Ŋ	11	<u>t ie s</u>
3	n	00	se	=	
4	br	i	e	ъ	=
5	11	a	w	=	
6	00	h	k	=	
7	С	e	9	a	=
8	rd	Ь	i	=	
9	ea	y	r	=	
10	oa	Ь	rd	=	

11	ai	r	st	S	=
12	W	n	e	-	=
13	i	sk	Ф	S	=
14	mp	a	-	=	
15	ou	ch	С	=	
16	r	e	S	0	=
17	ee	tr	=		
18	0	p	†	=	
19	e	u	С	Ь	=
20	oi	С	1	S	=

Letter(s) =					
[Simple Vowel Sound]					
a = [ă] [a:]r (b <u>a</u> d c <u>a</u> r)					
$\mathbf{a} \circ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} = [\hat{\mathbf{o}}]$ $(c_{\underline{\mathbf{a}}} \mathbf{d}_{\underline{\mathbf{o}}g} \mathbf{r}_{\underline{\mathbf{a}}w})$					
$e = [\check{e}] (ten)$					
i = [i] (fix)					
e i o u = [û]r (her girl word hurt)					
$o = [\check{o}] (m\underline{o}m)$					
oo u = $[\widecheck{oo}]$					

Letter(s) =[Complex Vowel Sound(s)] ai a-e=

 $\mathbf{u} = [\mathbf{u}] \text{ (rug)}$

push)

(book

[ā] (w<u>ay</u> w<u>ai</u>t n<u>a</u>m<u>e</u>) ea ee e-e= [ē] (h<u>ea</u>t s<u>ee</u>d <u>e</u>v<u>e</u>) -e = [ī] (ties r<u>ide</u>) oa o-e ow = $[\bar{0}]$ (s<u>oa</u>p h<u>o</u>me l<u>ow</u>) $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{e} = [\bar{\mathbf{u}}]$ (zoo flute) ow = [ou](loud n<u>ow</u>) oi = [oi]

OY

(boy

noise)

All Vowel Sounds

Beginning

Letter Blocks

NSTRUCTIONS

- In the boxes of each Letter-Block Puzzle 1-4, print vowel letter(s) in the correct order to make words for the picture clues to the left.
- Each word has a different *vowel spelling*, but the consonants are the same or similar. Pronounce the words, especially their vowel sounds. Spell them aloud. Can you explain or use them in sentences?

k

k

h

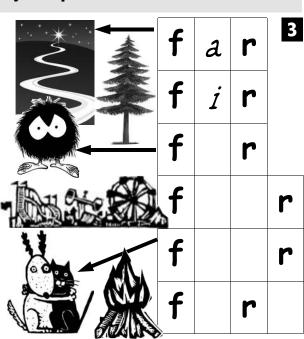
k

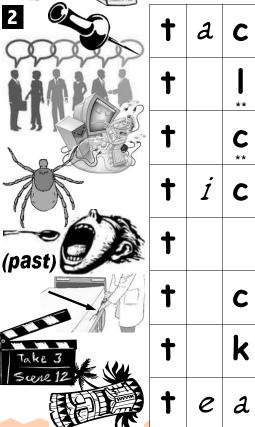
k

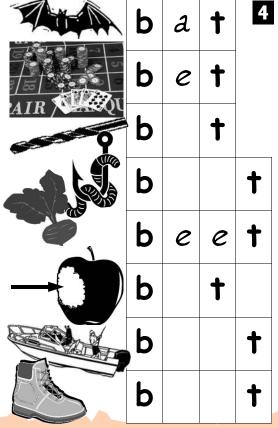
k

k

	S	a	W
	S	а	\mathcal{Y}
	S		
	S		
[ou]	ls		
Suy Suy	S		







Letter(s) = [Simple Vowel Sound]

 $\mathbf{a} = [\mathbf{a}] [\mathbf{a}] \mathbf{r}$ $(\mathbf{b}\underline{a}\mathbf{d} \quad \mathbf{c}\underline{a}\mathbf{r})$

 $\mathbf{a} \circ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} = [\hat{\mathbf{o}}]$ (call dog raw)

 $e = [\check{e}] (ten)$

 $i = [i] (f_{\underline{i}x})$

 $e i o u = [\hat{u}]r$ (her girl word hurt)

 $o = [\check{o}] (m\underline{o}m)$

oo u = $[\widecheck{oo}]$ (book push)

 $\mathbf{u} = [\mathbf{\check{u}}] (\mathbf{r}_{\mathbf{ug}})$

Letter(s) =

[Complex Vowel Sound(s)]

ay ai a-e = [ā] (way wait name)

ea ee e-e = $[\bar{e}]$ (heat seed eve)

ie i-e = $[\overline{1}]$ (ties ride)

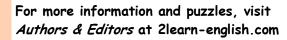
oa o-e ow = $[\bar{0}]$ (soap home low)

oo u-e = $[\bar{u}]$ (zoo flute)

ou ow = [ou]
(loud now)

oy oi = [oi]
(boy noise)

**Contains a more "advanced" final consonant spelling.





Beginning

INSTRUCTIONS

For each of 14 rebus puzzles, print the name of the first picture. Omit and put vowels in the right places to spell the puzzle solution.

EXAMPLES: 8 ACROSS i + eat + = it 1 DOWN hik + aw = hawk

According to the numbered clues, print the missing letters in the empty boxes of the crossword frame. Can you read and spell (some of) the puzzle words aloud? Can you use them in sentences?

(Joine of) the puzzle from	aroua. can you ase them in sentences.
CLUES FOR WORDS THAT GO ACROSS	CLUES FOR WORDS THAT GO DOWN
3 $-i + a =$	1 -i -e + aw =
5 -o + u = 2	2 -0 -e + ea =
6 -a + o =	3 -a + u =
8 i +ea =	4 -ee + 00 =
9^{a-a-h} -ay + ow = (or)	6/ -ay + ie =
10.0 -a + ee =	7 40 -e + ow =

11 (

			¹ h					² b		
	³ c	r		Ь		⁴ f				
	r									
⁵ d		C	k		⁶ p		i	n	⁷ †	
	S				8	t		⁹ s		
¹⁰ c	h			S			¹¹ g			
					¹² s	р			n	
							d			

Word List

beans feet bones foot chase <u>go</u>d cheese good crab hawk crash hike crib it crush <u>pai</u>nt dock pays duck pies eat point

Letter(s) = [Simple Vowel Sound]

 $\mathbf{a} = [\mathbf{\check{a}}] [\mathbf{a}:]\mathbf{r}$ $(\mathbf{bad} \ \mathbf{car})$

 $\mathbf{a} \circ \mathbf{a} \mathbf{w} = [\hat{\mathbf{o}}]$ (call dog raw)

 $e = [\check{e}] (ten)$

 $i = [i] (f_{\underline{i}x})$

 $e i o u = [\hat{u}]r$ (her girl word hurt)

 $o = [\check{o}] (m\underline{o}m)$

oo u = $[\widecheck{oo}]$ (book push)

u = [ŭ] (rug)

Letter(s) =

[Complex Vowel Sound(s)]

ay ai a-e = [ā] (way wait name)

ea ee e-e = $[\bar{e}]$ (heat seed eve)

ie i-e = $[\bar{1}]$ (ties ride)

oa o-e ow = $[\bar{0}]$ (s<u>oa</u>p h<u>o</u>me l<u>ow</u>)

oo u-e = $[\bar{u}]$ (zoo flute)

ou ow = [ou]
(loud now)

oy oi = [oi] (b<u>oy</u> n<u>oi</u>se)

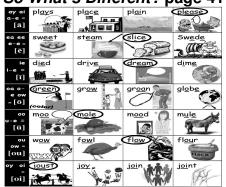
s<u>ay</u> sp<u>oo</u>n s<u>ow</u> t<u>e</u>n sp<u>i</u>n t<u>ow</u>n

Vowel Sounds & Letters

Beginning

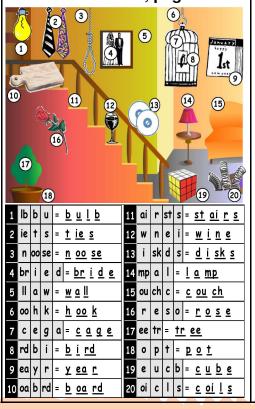
Puzzle Solutions

Complex Vowel Sounds So What's Different? page 41



please = [ē] (vs. plays, place, plain = [ā]). slice = [ī] (vs. sweet, steam, Swede = [ē]). dream = [ē] (vs. died, drive, dime = [ī]) green = [ē] (vs. grow, groan, globe = [ō]). mole = [ō] (vs. moo, mood, mule = [ū]). flow = [ō] (vs. wow, foul, flour = [ou]). joust = [ou] (vs. joy, join, joint = [oi])

All Vowel Sounds Letter Jumble, page 44

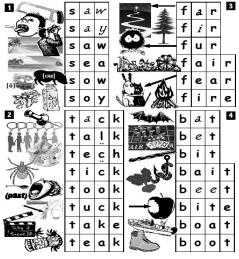


Complex Vowel Sounds Meaning Categories, page 42

PLACES	THINGS	ACTIONS	
b <u>ay</u> tr <u>ai</u> l	r <u>a</u> k <u>e</u> pl <u>a</u> n <u>e</u>	pl <u>ay</u> w <u>ai</u> t	ay ai a-e = [ā]
h <u>e</u> r <u>e</u>	sh <u>ee</u> t	sp <u>ea</u> k	ea ee
b <u>ea</u> ch	s <u>ea</u> t	sl <u>ee</u> p	e-e = [ē]
m <u>i</u> n <u>e</u>	t <u>ie</u>	cr <u>ie</u> d	ie i-e
s <u>i</u> t <u>e</u>	<u>i</u> c <u>e</u>	b <u>i</u> t <u>e</u>	= [ī]
r <u>oa</u> d	r <u>o</u> b <u>e</u>	r <u>ow</u>	oa o-e
c <u>oa</u> st	p <u>ole</u>	m <u>ow</u>	ow = [ō]
p <u>oo</u> l	pr <u>u</u> n <u>e</u>	sh <u>oo</u> t	00 u-e
z <u>00</u>	c <u>u</u> b <u>e</u>	<u>goo</u> f	= [ū]
t <u>ow</u> n	sp <u>ou</u> t	gr <u>ow</u> l	ou ow
h <u>ou</u> se	<u>gow</u> n	p <u>ou</u> nce	= [ou]
<u>joi</u> nt	f <u>oi</u> l	<u>joi</u> n	oy oi
v <u>oi</u> d	† <u>oy</u>	p <u>oi</u> nt	= [oi]

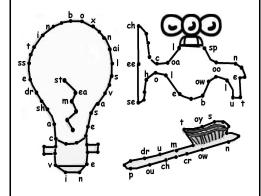
Occasionally, a *Beginning-Level*Puzzle item contains a "more advanced" starred** spelling, such as <u>ch</u> = [k] as in <u>tech</u>**, or a "silent consonant" that is not pronounced, as in <u>talk</u>** = [tôk].

All Vowel Sounds Letter Blocks, page 45



1 saw say see sea sow soy 2 tack talk** tech** tic took tuck take teak 3 far fir fur fair fear fire 4 bat bet bit bait beet bite boat boot

All Vowel Sounds Letter Connect, page 43



BULB: 1. cash 2. dress
3. tin 4. box 5. nails
6. vase 7. steam 8. vine
TAP: 9. cheese 10. coal

11. h<u>ole</u> 12. b<u>ow</u>

13. sp<u>oo</u>n 14. l<u>ute</u>

BRUSH: 15. drum 16. pouch

17. cr<u>ow</u>n 18. t<u>oy</u>s

All Vowel Sounds Rebus Crossword, page 46

Across:

3 crib · i + a = crab 5 dock · o + u = duck 6 paint · a + o = point 8 eat · ea + i = it 9 say · ay + ow = sow ([sō] = to plant; [sou] = pig) 10 chase · a + ee = cheese 12 spin · i + oo = spoon

Down:

l h<u>ike -i -e + aw = haw</u>k 2 b<u>one</u>s o -e + ea = b<u>ea</u>ns 3 cr<u>a</u>sh - a + u = cr<u>u</u>sh 4 f<u>ee</u>t -ee + oo = f<u>oo</u>t

6 pays - ay + oo = pies

6 twist -st + n = twin

7 ten - e + ow = town

8 good - o = god

